

**Table 3***HCPSS Number of Exclusions, Physical Restraints, and Seclusion Incidents*

Student group		2022						2023						2024					
		Total enrolled		Physical restraints		Seclusions		Total enrolled		Physical restraints		Total enrolled		Physical restraints		Exclusions			
		n	% of	n	% of	n	% of	n	% of	n	% of	n	% of	n	% of	n	% of		
	students	enrolled	incidents	incidents	incidents	incidents	students	enrolled	incidents	incidents	students	enrolled	incidents	incidents	incidents	incidents			
<b>All</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>57325</b>		<b>645</b>		<b>154</b>	<b>57676</b>		<b>513</b>		<b>57633</b>		<b>315</b>		<b>360</b>				
Gender	Female	27948	49%	35	5%	14	27973	49%	34	7%	27826	48%	10	3%	46	13%			
	Male	29336	51%	610	95%	140	29629	51%	479	93%	29725	52%	305	97%	314	87%			
Race/ethnicity	American Indian/AK	155	0%	0	0%	0	142	0%	0	0%	142	0%	0	0%	2	1%			
	Asian	13439	23%	36	6%	9	13592	24%	11	2%	13681	24%	34	11%	20	6%			
	Black/African Am	14198	25%	433	67%	118	14293	25%	330	64%	14310	25%	227	72%	195	54%			
	Hispanic/Latino	7505	13%	54	8%	0	7860	14%	45	9%	8017	14%	15	5%	50	14%			
	Native HI/Pac. Island	79	0%	0	0%	0	77	0%	0	0%	73	0%	0	0%	3	1%			
	Two or More	3634	6%	54	8%	7	3773	7%	57	11%	3937	7%	13	4%	36	10%			
	White	18315	32%	68	11%	20	17939	31%	70	14%	17473	30%	26	8%	54	15%			
IEP status	IEP	5694	10%	539	84%	152	6103	11%	480	94%	6702	12%	297	94%	158	44%			
	Not IEP	51631	90%	106	16%	2	51573	89%	33	6%	50931	88%	18	6%	202	56%			
Grade band	PreK	1321	2%	2	0%	2	1451	3%	0	0%	1521	3%	3	1%	0	0%			
	K-5	24366	43%	569	88%	143	24620	43%	479	93%	24516	43%	261	83%	226	63%			
	G6-8	13319	23%	65	10%	9	13189	23%	20	4%	13166	23%	30	10%	109	30%			
	G9-12	18319	32%	9	1%	0	18416	32%	14	3%	18430	32%	21	7%	25	7%			

Note. Total enrollment counts are based on September 30 attendance file. Maryland banned the use of seclusions starting in 2023. In 2024, HCPSS began collection of exclusions data, which are a consequence of Incident Reports (IR) and Office Discipline Reports (ODR).

**Table 4***Restraints, Seclusions, and Exclusions by IEP Primary Disability*

IEP primary disability	2022				2023				2024			
	Physical restraints		Seclusions		Physical restraints		Physical restraints		Exclusions			
	incidents	% of incidents	incidents	% of incidents	incidents	% of incidents	incidents	% of incidents	incidents	% of incidents		
<b>All</b>	<b>645</b>		<b>154</b>		<b>513</b>		<b>315</b>		<b>360</b>			
Autism	137	21%	3	2%	171	33%	125	40%	20	6%		
Deaf	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Deaf/Blind	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Developmental Delay	14	2%	4	3%	42	8%	15	5%	33	9%		
Emotional Disability	223	35%	61	40%	127	25%	48	15%	21	6%		
Hearing Impairment	*	*	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
Intellectual Disability	24	4%	7	5%	1	0%	13	4%	5	1%		
Multiple Disabilities	53	8%	23	15%	57	11%	37	12%	10	3%		
Orthopedic Impairment	*	*	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
Other Health Impairment	81	13%	47	31%	81	16%	59	19%	41	11%		
Specific Learning Disabilities	3	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	27	8%		
Speech/Language Impairment	4	1%	7	5%	1	0%	0	0%	15	4%		
Traumatic Brain Injury	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Visual Impairment	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
No IEP	106	16%	2	1%	33	6%	18	6%	188	52%		

Note. Following MSDE data suppression practices, results for groups with fewer than 10 enrolled are not reported.